Aim and Scope

The Asia Pacific Journal of Multidisciplinary Research is open to the global community of scholars who aspire to have their researches published in a peer-reviewed open access and print journal. The primary criterion for publication in the Asia Pacific Journal of Multidisciplinary Research is the significance of the contribution an article makes to the body of knowledge. It is an opportunity particularly for researchers in different field of specializations to share their scientific materials to the global community. The efficiency and effectiveness of the editorial review process are critically dependent upon the actions of both the research authors and the reviewers.

The Editorial Board invites researchers from the international research community and institutions to submit their original research articles, review articles, short communications and case reports for every issue of the journal in various disciplines but not limited to social sciences, humanities, education, health and medical sciences, business and economics, management information, science and technology, engineering and maritime studies. Publishable research articles embrace any research methodology as long as the articles meet the publication standards of the journal. The journal primarily has, as its audience, scientists, academicians, practitioners of various fields, policy makers, health advocates, graduate students, and other individuals interested in pushing the frontiers of developing innovative ideas for social and global transformation.

Review Process

An author accepts the responsibility of preparing the research paper for evaluation by independent reviewers. The responsibility includes subjecting the manuscript to evaluation by peers and revising it prior to submission. The review process is not to be used as a means of obtaining feedback at early stages of developing the research paper. Reviewers and editors are responsible for providing constructive and prompt evaluation of submitted research papers based on the significance of their contribution and on the rigor of analysis and presentation.

The manuscripts will be reviewed for possible publication with the understanding that they are being submitted to one journal at a time and have not been published, simultaneously submitted, or already accepted for publication elsewhere.

All submitted papers in APJMR are being processed in Plagiarism Detection Software using Turnitin with allowable similarity index of less than 15%. All submitted papers failed to meet this initial requirement of the journal are not being accepted to undergo the review process.

The Editors review all submitted manuscripts initially. Manuscripts with insufficient originality, serious scientific flaws, or absence of importance of message are rejected. All manuscripts received are duly acknowledged. The journal will not return the unaccepted manuscripts. Other manuscripts are sent to two or more expert reviewers following the double-blind review process. Each manuscript is also assigned to a member of the editorial team, who based on the comments from the reviewers takes a final decision on the manuscript. Within a period of 2 to 3 weeks, the contributors will be informed about the reviewers’ comments and acceptance/rejection of manuscript.

Articles accepted would be copy edited for grammar, punctuation, print style, and format. Page proofs will be sent to the first contributor, which has to be returned within three days. Correction received after that period may not be included.

Types of Manuscripts

Original articles
Randomized controlled trials, intervention studied, studies of screening and diagnostic test, outcome studies, cost effectiveness analyses, case-control series, and surveys with high response rate.

Review articles
This is a systemic critical assessment of literature and data sources. Submissions of reviews and perspectives covering topics of current interest are welcome and encouraged. Reviews should be concise and no longer than 4-6 printed pages.

Short Communications
Short Communications are suitable for the presentation of research that extends previously published research, including the reporting of additional controls and confirmatory results in other settings, as well as negative results, small-scale clinical studies, clinical audits and case series. Authors must clearly acknowledge any work upon which they are building, both published and unpublished.

Case reports:
New/interesting/very rare cases can be reported. Cases with clinical significance or implications will be given priority, whereas, mere reporting of a rare case may not be considered. Up to 1000 words excluding references and abstract and up to 10 references.

GUIDE FOR AUTHORS

The Asia Pacific Journal of Multidisciplinary Research is a refereed journal of Lyceum of the Philippines University, Batangas City, Philippines. The journal is published bi-monthly. For paper submission, the paper must be an original copy, about 5,000 words, single-spaced, and with tables and figures. The research abstract must have 150-200 words with at least 5 keywords or phrases.
Manuscript Preparation

1. Organize the paper following these major headings: Title, Author(s) and Affiliations/address, Abstract, Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion, Conclusions and Recommendations (optional) and References.

2. Acknowledgments and References. The References should substantially consist of articles published in current content-covered or peer-reviewed journals. Avoid citations of unpublished reports and theses.

3. Type the entire manuscript single-spaced on a short white bond paper (8.5 x 11”) with 0.7” margin in the left and right side, 0.9 from the top and 0.6 at the bottom” using a Times New Roman font type of 11. References, Acknowledgments, plates and legends should also be typed single-spaced. Number consecutively all pages.

4. Leave one space before and after the major headings as well as one space before and after the sub-headings. Use endnotes rather than footnotes.

5. Spell out acronyms or unfamiliar abbreviations when these are mentioned for the first time in the text.

6. Write the scientific names of species completely with author (s) when it is first mentioned in the text and without author in succeeding references. Scientific names should be written in italics.

7. Do not spell out numbers unless they are used to start a sentence.

8. Use the metric system only or the International System of Units. Use abbreviations of units only beside numerals (e.g. 9 m); otherwise spell out the unit (e.g. kilometer from here). Do not use plural forms or periods for abbreviations of units. Use the bar for compound units (e.g. 1 kg.ha/yr). Place a zero before the decimal in numbers less than one (e.g. 0.25).

9. Titles of Tables and Captions of Figures should be as short as possible and understandable without referring to the text. Figures should consist only of simple line drawings, computer-generated graphics or good quality black and white photographs. Label of Figures and plates should be written below the image and should be as such a size so these are still legible even after reducing the size by as much as 50%.

10. Number citations consecutively in square brackets [1]. The sentence punctuation follows the brackets [2]. Multiple references [2], [3] are each numbered with separate brackets [1]-[3]. When citing a section in a book, please give the relevant page numbers [2]. In sentences, refer simply to the reference number, as in [3]. Do not use “Ref. [3]” or “reference [3]” except at the beginning of a sentence: “Reference [3] shows ... .” Please ensure that every reference cited in the text is also present in the reference list. Arrange the reference section in order of citation appearance. Use the common format, Author(s) name., year of publication., Article title, Journal name, Volume(issue), page numbers, DOI.

11. Manuscript should be as concise the subject and research method permit, generally about 5000 words, double-spaced.

12. To promote anonymous review, authors should not identify themselves directly or indirectly in their papers or in experimental test instruments included in their papers or in experimental test instruments included in the submission. Single authors should not use the editorial “we”.

Titles. Titles of tables are written above while title of figures and plates are written below the images.

Author(s)’ name(s). The first name, middle initial and family name are provided. The email address is written below the name followed by the department, name of institutional affiliation and country.

Abstract. An abstract of about 200-250 words should be presented immediately preceding the text. The abstract should concisely inform the reader of the manuscript’s topic, its methods, and its findings.

Keywords. The abstract must be followed by at least three keywords to assist in indexing the paper and identifying qualified reviewers.

Introduction. The text of the paper should start with a section labeled “Introduction”, which provides more details about the paper’s rationale, motivation, significance, scope and limitations and the setting of the study. Both the Abstract and Introduction should be relatively nontechnical yet clear enough for an informed reader to understand the manuscript’s contribution. The manuscript’s title but neither the author’s name nor other identification designations, should appear on the Abstract page.

Pagination. All pages, including tables, appendices and references should be serially numbered.

Numbers. Spell out numbers from one to ten, except when used in tables and lists, and when used with mathematical, statistical, scientific, or technical units and quantities, such as distances, weights and measures, percentage and decimal fractions (in nontechnical copy, use the word percent in the text).

Conclusions. It should briefly answer the objectives of the study. They are no repetitions of the discussions but are judgments of the results obtained.

Recommendations. It is optional; allowed only when results warrant recommendation.

References. Every manuscript must include Reference section that contains ONLY those works cited within the text. Each entry should contain all information necessary or
unambiguous identification of the published work. The
style format is based from American Psychological
Association (APA) with hanging indentation of 0.5. Do not
categorize according to sources and must be arranged in
order of the appearance in the text with numbers. There
should be majority of which should come from printed and
online journals.

Publication Fee. Article Online publication fee is Php
3,000 (for Filipino Authors) and USD90 (for foreign
authors) per paper not more than 5000 words for both single
and multiple authors. Fee for each additional word is
USD0.02. If the paper is accepted for publication, you will
be asked to pay Article Publication Fee and an optional
payment of Php1,000 (for Filipino Authors) and USD100
(for foreign authors) for Printing and Shipping of the
Journal per copy.

Open Access Policy
Asia Pacific Journal of Multidisciplinary Research is
available both online and print. The content of the journal is
freely available to the readers, researchers, students and
institutions for download, copy, search, cite or link to the
full text of the article.

Disclaimer
Authors are responsible for obtaining from the copyright
holder permission to reproduce any figures for which copyright exists. By submitting the manuscript, it is
believed that the author(s) will be responsible of any
disputed content in the respective paper/article and
author(s) provide formal consent to APJMR/publisher and
transfer of copyright. The Publisher, Editor-in-Chief,
Associate Editors, Peer-reviewers and Editorial Board
Members of the journal cannot be held responsible for any
errors, controversies or any consequences from the use of
information contained in the journal. It is also be accepted
by the manuscript submitted that he/she shall never
challenge the Editors/Publisher in any court of law for any
issue. The concepts and views expressed in the research
papers/articles in the journal do not essentially correspond
to the views of the publisher/editor. The publisher/editor of
the journal is not liable for errors or any consequences
arising from the exercise of information contained in it.

Policy on Publication Ethics
Purpose. Asia Pacific Journal of Multidisciplinary
Research (APJMR) in cooperation with Lyceum of the
Philippines University (LPU) – Batangas aims to
disseminate latest research findings and innovation in
various fields of studies through online and print journal. It
ensures the quality of manuscript for publication through
confirming and verifying its academic integrity and
adherence to the standards and policies of responsible
conduct of research. This policy is also established to
emphasize the importance of meeting and maintaining the
highest quality of ethical standards and scientific validity. It
encourages authors to commit themselves with competence
in practicing credibility and professionalism gearing
towards the culture of excellence through collaboration
with the international research community in publication.

Publication Practice. Authors should submit their research
articles in accordance with the author guidelines as
prescribed by the journal. Research articles to be submitted
for publication should not be previously published nor
considered to another publication elsewhere. The author
should clearly declare the originality of the research work
which had never been accepted for other journals. If
modifications had been made already on the research article
with enhancement on the synthesis and analysis of findings,
an overlap of about 10 per cent is considered acceptable
between such journals.

Plagiarism
Copying of another’s research work without citing the
original source and considering it as one’s own work is an
unethical practice and in the field of research and
professional practice, this is completely unacceptable.
Plagiarism takes place in five types: copy & paste
plagiarism, word switch plagiarism, style plagiarism,
metaphor plagiarism and idea plagiarism.

Authorship Practice. Authorship credit must be based on
the major contribution of each author on the conceptualization and design of the study; revision of the
paper that provides substantial insights and implications to
findings, collection, analysis and interpretation of data until
the completion of research in drawing conclusions and
recommendations with action plan or program. No one
among the primary authors who met these criteria would be
omitted from the authorship. People without any
considerable involvement or substantial intellectual
participation in the research process would not be
considered as one of the authors like those who obtain
funds for the research, collect important data and materials,
or coordinate with the publication are considered significant
but do not qualify for authorship as well as the inclusion of
‘ghost author’ is highly discouraged. The source of funding
may be included in the acknowledgement as well as those
people who became part either directly or indirectly in the
completion of the research paper.

The corresponding author shall be responsible in
communicating with the Editor to accomplish the copyright
form and inform the co-authors regarding the status of the
research article submitted and accepted to APJMR to avoid
multiple submission of paper to other journals at the same
time. If the paper is rejected for publication to APJMR that
is the right time to submit the research article to other
journals. The corresponding author is also responsible in
the accuracy of the content of the paper particularly the
complete list of the names of the co-authors, updated
affiliations and email addresses.
Peer Review System. The journal exercises double-blind peer review process to ensure anonymity from the reviewer and the author of the research article to avoid any partiality or any limitation from the review process in case of familiarity between both parties. It is the responsibility of the reviewer to provide substantial comments and suggestions for the improvement of the paper to maintain the quality of the research article to be published in the journal. The reviewer shall take the evaluation of the general content in terms of academic significance of the research paper, its contribution to the community, technical novelty, quality of information and language usage. In terms of specific content, the reviewer provides evaluation in terms of the accuracy and unity of information in the abstract, relevance of introduction, literature and studies to the topic as well as the coherence of the objectives; preciseness of materials and methods used, completeness of results and discussion and comprehensiveness of drawing conclusion out of the salient findings and the thoroughness of the reference list.

The research article will be sent to two (2) reviewers and they will decide to publish the paper unaltered, accept after revision suggested in the review, review again after major changes or reject. If one of them decides to reject the paper and the other one decides to accept, this is the only time the paper will undergo another review and will be sent to the third reviewer.

Editorial Responsibilities. Submitted papers will be evaluated based on its scientific and systematic research method and not through lack of technical novelty. Fair decision will be observed by the editorial board irrespective of race, culture, origin, gender or citizenship of the author. Situations that may lead to conflicts of interest should be avoided.

Confidential Process. Since double-blind peer review process is being observed by the journal, the anonymity of both parties (author and reviewer) will remain confidential. The communication between the corresponding author and the Editor should not be posted on any website or social media as well as the result of the Reviewer’s Report or Evaluation and any confidential materials without prior permission from the Editor whether or not the submission is eventually published.

Corrections and Retraction Policy

Article retraction may be done in the case of stating unreliable findings in the conclusion, infringements of professional ethical codes such as plagiarism, multiple submissions to other journals or publication, fraudulent use of data or information and the like.

Article replacement may be done if the article might cause serious health risk if acted upon from false or inaccurate information, the author/s will be asked to retract and replace the original article with the corrected version of the paper. A link for the notice of retraction will be provided to the corrected article.

Erratum may be done for corrections in article that might have missed during the editing resulting from errors or omissions of significant information. This is made accessible to the readers with link to the corrected version.

Within one year after the publication date of the paper will only be allowed the authors to remove or replace papers with corrected article.

Copyright

Copyrights for articles published in APJMR are retained by the authors, with first publication rights granted to the journal. The APJMR/LPU-Batangas is not responsible for subsequent uses of the work. It is the author’s responsibility to bring an infringement action if so desired by the author.

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. **Aedes larval indices and the occurrence of Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever in urban community of Thanlyin Township**  
   Thae' Zar Chi Bo¹, Win Myint Oo²*, Htet Htet³, MyoNandar Htwe⁴  
   ¹University of Medicine 1, Yangon, Myanmar; ²,³,⁴Faculty of Medicine, SEGi University, Selangor, Malaysia  
   1-5

2. **Establishment of a Migrant Community: The Story of the Jamahs in Iloilo City, Philippines**  
   Dr. Ronaldo F. Frufonga, Vilma S. Sulleza  
   West Visayas State University-Janiuay Campus, Janiuay, Iloilo, Philippines  
   6-12

3. **Environmental Insecurity and the Nigerian Child’s Learning: Coping Strategies**  
   Dr. Oluyomi O. Akintunde, Grace Selzing-Musa  
   Psychology Unit, Department of Educational Foundations, University of Jos, Nigeria  
   13-17

4. **Causes and Effects of Stress Among Faculty Members in a State University**  
   Haydee Colacion-Quiros, Raymund B. Gemora, Ed. D.  
   West Visayas State University – Janiuay Campus, Iloilo, Philippines  
   18-27

5. **State of Income and Expenditure within the Youth in Tehran, Iran: A Socio-Financial Survey**  
   Dr. Mohammad Taghi Sheykhi  
   Department of Social Science, Alzahra University, Tehran, Iran  
   28-37

   Stephen Olusola Awotunde  
   Department Of Religious Studies Faculty of Arts, Olabisi Onabanjo University, Ago-Iwoye, Ogun State, Nigeria  
   38-50

7. **Unveiling Cebuano Traditional Healing Practices**  
   ZachiaRaiza Joy S. Berdon, Creezz A. Manalag, Edheliza L. Ragosta, Reynaldo B. Inocian, Elena B. Lozano  
   Cebu Normal University, Cebu, Philippines  
   51-59
8. Demystifying the Magic of Eskaya Writing System  
Sheeryn T. Bojos, Niña Mea S. Pacaña, Charmen D. Ramos, Reynaldo B. Inocian, Natividad P. De la Torre  
Social Sciences Department, College of Arts and Sciences, Cebu Normal University, Cebu, Philippines, 6000  
60-71

9. The Readiness of Sorsogon State College Faculty for Teaching with ICT: Basis for a Faculty Training Program  
Catherine A. De Castro1, Errol G. De Castro2, Noe B. Atutubo3  
Sorsogon State College – Sorsogon City Campus, Sorsogon City; Sorsogon State College – Bulan Campus, Bulan, Sorsogon, Philippines  
72-80

10. The Impact of Comprehensive Agrarian Reform Program (CARP) on Farmer-Beneficiaries in the 3rd Congressional District of Iloilo, Philippines  
Ronaldo F. Frufonga, Vilma S. Sulleza, Roel A. Alli  
West Visayas State University-Janiuay Campus, Janiuay, Iloilo, Philippines  
81-90

11. The Digital Media Consumption, Dependency and its Self-Perceived Effects on Familial and Peer Interpersonal Relationships of the Filipino Youth  
Nichole M. Bristol, Joyce Anne D. Caro, Camille C. Mangaliman, Racidon P. Bernarte  
Polytechnic University of the Philippines, Manila, Philippines  
91-98

12. Spending Behavior of the Teaching Personnel in an Asian University  
Niño Philip L. Perculeza, Yjrah Patricia Andal, Marc Anjo Divino, Christine Joy Maderazo, Zaralee Samonteza, Jiezel L. Manongsong  
Lyceum of the Philippines University, Batangas City, Philippines  
99-108

13. Involvement in Community Extension Program of Business Administration Students in one Higher Education Institution in the Philippines  
Jo-Anne May A. Rubio, Cara Vianca P. Pentinio, Marie Cecille D. Mendoza, Jessa C. Ascan, Jobert V. Vito, Dr. Hadge A. Encio  
Lyceum of the Philippines University, Batangas City, Philippines  
109-122